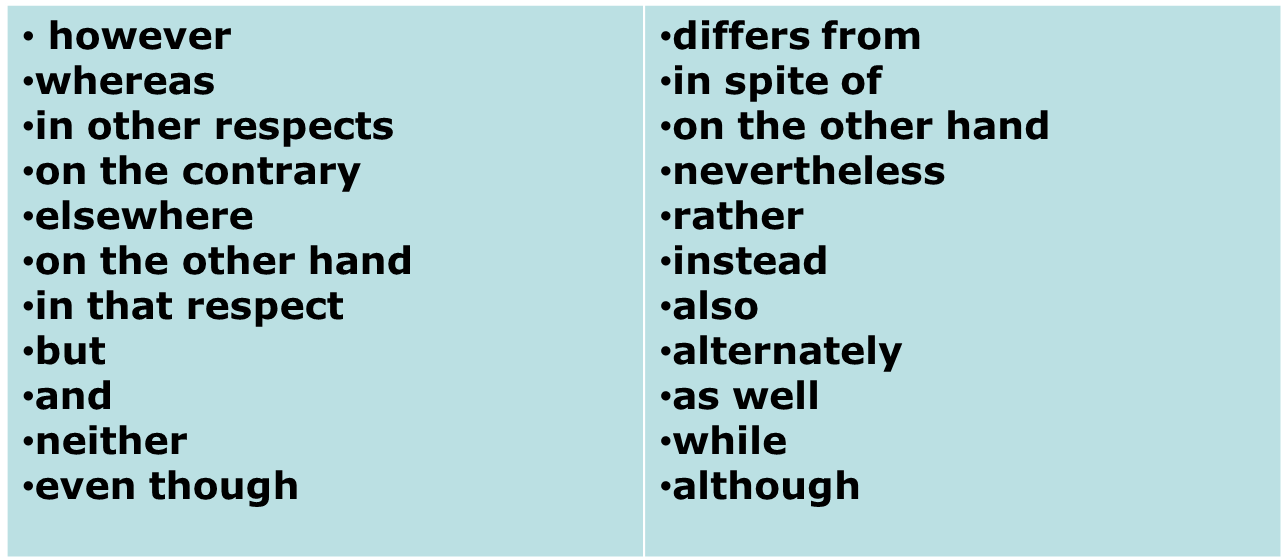
|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| ***Explain how*** | ***Explain why*** |
| When … this led to …  … is produced by …  The effect of … on … is …  … shows that …  The process of … inv*o*lves …  The physical nature of … is …  Structurally … is …  By … I was able to …  It is possible to … if … | … is because …  if…then….  The effect of … on … is …  When … this led to …  The reason for … is that …  … is caused by …  As a result of …  Because … I was able to see that  One of the consequences of …  … is important because …  After considering … I chose  The decision to … was based on.  The fact that … means that  The effect of …. |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Analyse** | |
| **Compared to…**  **The best part…**  **On the positive side…**  **An interesting part is…**  **Take a small section like…**  **One logically sequence seems to be…**  **Similarly…**  **In contrast…**  **From…we can infer that…**  **On the negative side…**  **Positive aspects are…**  **To justify…** | **The function of… is to…**  **We can distinguish…**  **Bias toward…is revealed by…**  **One of the motives…**  **In the same way…**  **According to…**  **The evidence of…**  **The characteristics of…show…**  **Examination of…shows…** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Connectives Conjunctions** | | **Joining or linking words** | |
| **Adding** | **And**  **Also**  **As well as**  **moreover** | **Cause and effect** | **Because**  **So**  **Therefore**  **Thus**  **consequently** |
| **Sequencing** | **Next**  **Then**  **First, second**  **Third**  **Finally**  **Meanwhile**  **After** | **Qualifying** | **However**  **Although**  **Unless**  **Except**  **If**  **As long as**  **Apart from**  **yet** |
| **Emphasizing** | **Above all**  **In particular**  **Especially**  **Significantly**  **Indeed**  **notably** | **Illustrating** | **For example**  **Such as**  **For instance**  **As revealed by**  **In the case of** |
| **Comparing** | **Equally**  **In the same way**  **Similarly**  **Likewise**  **Like**  **as with** | **Contrasting** | **Whereas**  **Instead of**  **Alternatively**  **Otherwise**  **Unlike**  **On the other hand** |

**Useful conjunctions when writing comparisons**

**Sentence Starters**

**Argument**

* I think that …………………………………because……………………The reasons for my thinking are …………..
* So …………………Another reason is ...................................Because……………………………………
* These (facts / arguments / ideas) show that………………………………..

**Comparison**

* Although…………………………..and………………………..are different e.g.……………………………. They are alike in some interesting ways. For example they both……………………………………………………
* They are also similar in………………………………………The …………………………….is the same as……………………………The……………………………… resembles…………………………
* Finally they both………………………………………………………

**Contrast**

* Although……………………… and……………………..are both………………they are different in many ways.
* (One)……………………..has……………………….whilst………………………has…………………………………..
* They are also different in that…………………………………………………………..

**Enumerate**

* I found……………………..interesting for several reasons. I discovered that……………………….
* I also learnt………………………………………It was interesting that…………………………………..
* Finally…………………………………As you can see………………………………………..
* Another way they are unalike is………………………………………Finally……………………………….

**Explain**

* Here are differing explanations as to why (how, what, when etc.)………………..One explanation is that………………………….The evidence for this is……………………An alternative explanation is…………………….This explanation is based on…………………………………….

**Explain**

* I want to explain why……………………….There are several reasons for this. The chief reason is……………………..Another reason is…………………….A further reason is…………………….So now you can see why……………………………

**Recount**

* Although I already knew that…………………..I have learnt some new facts. I learnt that………..I also learnt that……………Another fact I learnt……………………However the most interesting thing I learnt was…………………….

**Recount**

* Before I began this topic I thought that ……………But when I read about it I found out that ……….I also learnt that ……………Furthermore I learnt that…………….Finally I learnt that………….

**Sequence**

* To begin with……………
* Next…………….
* Then……………….
* After that………………
* Finally………………………

**Sentences and paragraphs from Workshop**

* Finding out…. Helped me to…… and therefore managed the risk of……
* Finding out …….helped me to decide that I could use this type of ( seam, zip, technique , process) because….
* At certain stages during my work I used technological modelling too help me make decisions. The types of tech modelling I used were functional modelling and prototyping. The functional modelling included talking to stakeholders, conceptual sketches, trials, samples and mocking up parts of my solution. Developing it to a one off prototype to be tested in the environment it has been designed for showed prototype modelling.
* By talking to stakeholders I learnt/ discovered……. which …. And this helped me to avoid……
* I need to know…. So I … and this told me… and … and…. And …. I found that…. and therefore selected….. because…….
* 4WH
  + When will I know that…?
  + Who do I need to inform?
  + What do I need to do to…?
  + Why have I done…?
  + How will I know that I have met my …..?
* Describe how…
* My evidence for … is…
* What could happen if….?
* What should happen when…?
* Have I met…?
* Will it meet the desired outcome?
* What do I need to do next?
* The technological modelling I did was….. My modelling showed me that….. Next time I would. ….By (doing)…. I found that… I learnt that…..